

P. 30

P.22 の例題より

$$\mu_A = E[R_A] = 2\%$$

$$\mu_B = E[R_B] = 2\%$$

$$\text{Var}[R_A] = \frac{(-1\% - 2\%)^2 + (2\% - 2\%)^2 + (5\% - 2\%)^2}{3}$$

パーセントは実数に直し計算して下さい (例: 2% = 0.02)

$$= 0.0006 \quad (\text{単位なし!})$$

$$\sigma_{RA} = \sqrt{0.0006} = 0.0245 \dots \doteq 2.45\% \quad (\text{単位はパーセント})$$

$$\text{Var}[R_B] = \frac{(-5\% - 2\%)^2 + (2\% - 2\%)^2 + (9\% - 2\%)^2}{3}$$

$$= 0.0032666 \dots$$

$$\sigma_{RB} = \sqrt{0.0032666 \dots} = 0.0572 \dots \doteq 5.72\%$$

P. 32

$$\textcircled{1} \quad E[-2X + 3] \stackrel{\text{性質1}}{=} -2E[X] + 3 = -2 \times 3 + 3 = -3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad E[X^2] \stackrel{\text{性質2}}{=} \text{Var}[X] + E[X]^2 = 3 + 5^2 = 28$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \text{Var}[-3X + 1] \stackrel{\text{性質3}}{=} (-3)^2 \text{Var}[X] = (-3)^2 \times 4 = 36$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \sigma_{-3X+1} \stackrel{\text{性質5}}{=} | -3 | \sigma_X = | -3 | \times 2 = 6$$